

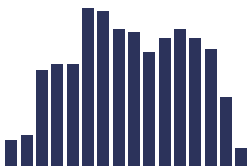
Versorgungssituation beim Magen- und Ösophaguskarzinom

Richard Hummel, Greifswald

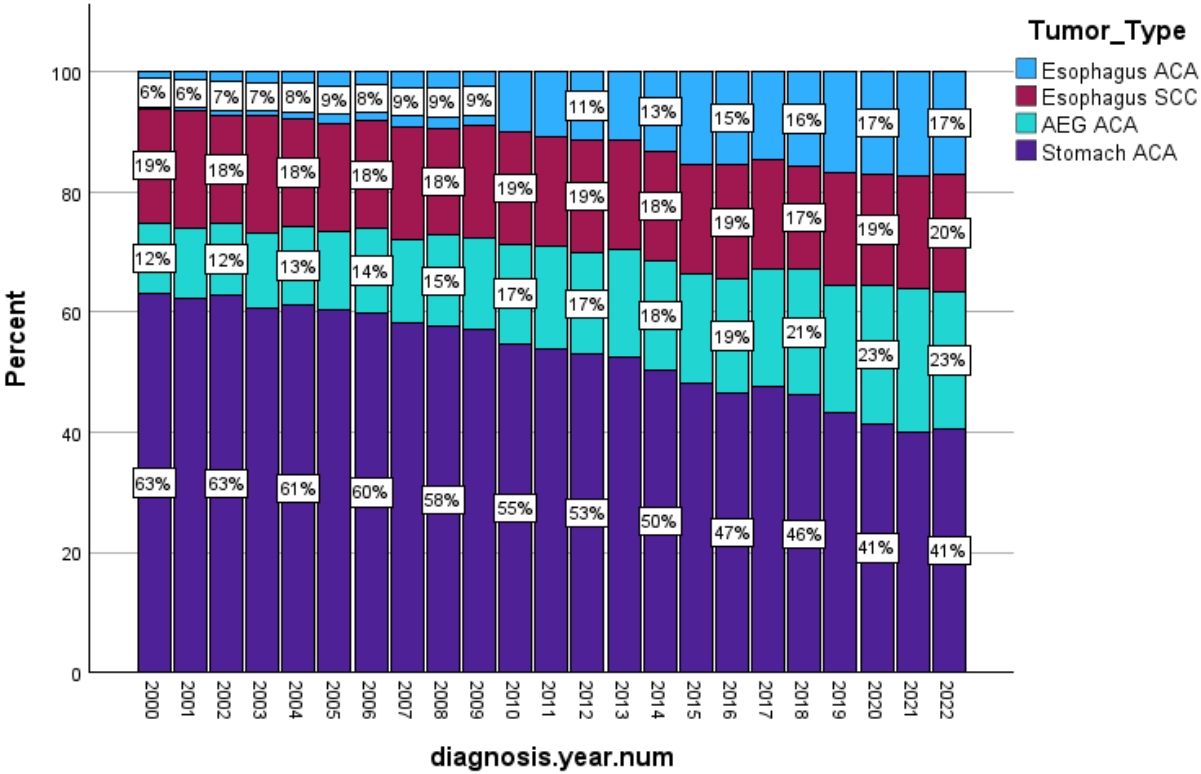
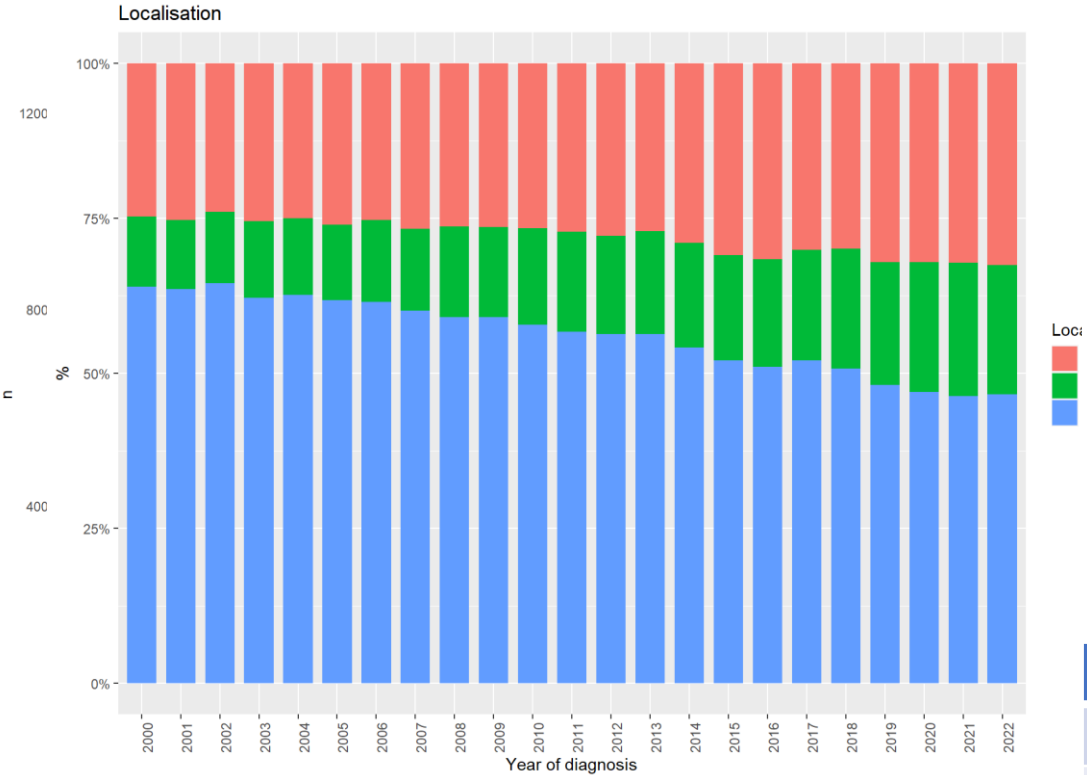
Next generation clinical evidence – klinische Evidenz aus
versorgungsnahen Daten der Krebsregister

10. Bundesweite Onkologische Qualitätskonferenz 2024

Überblick – Fallzahlen und Tumoren

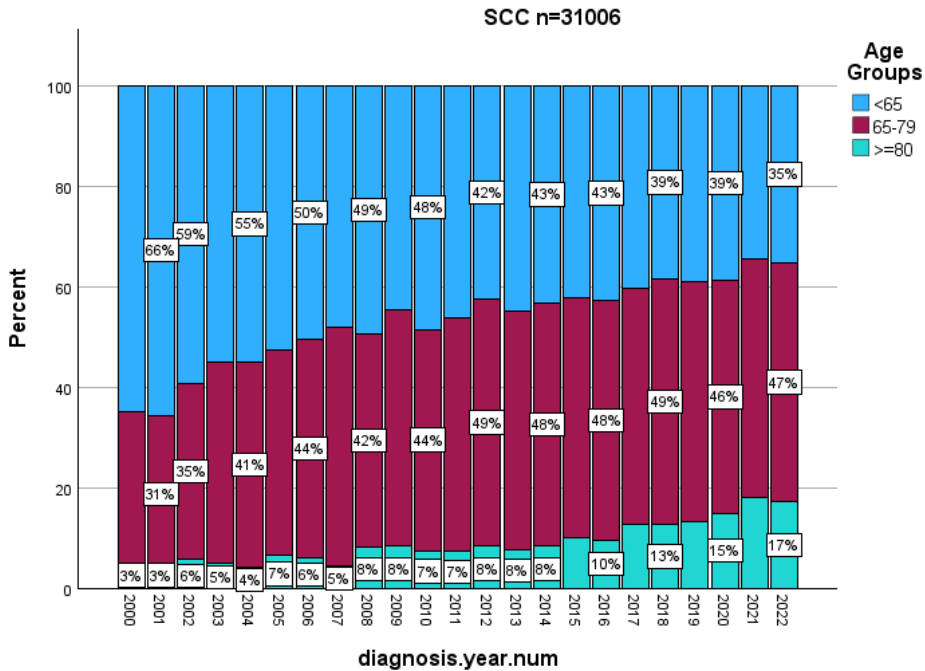
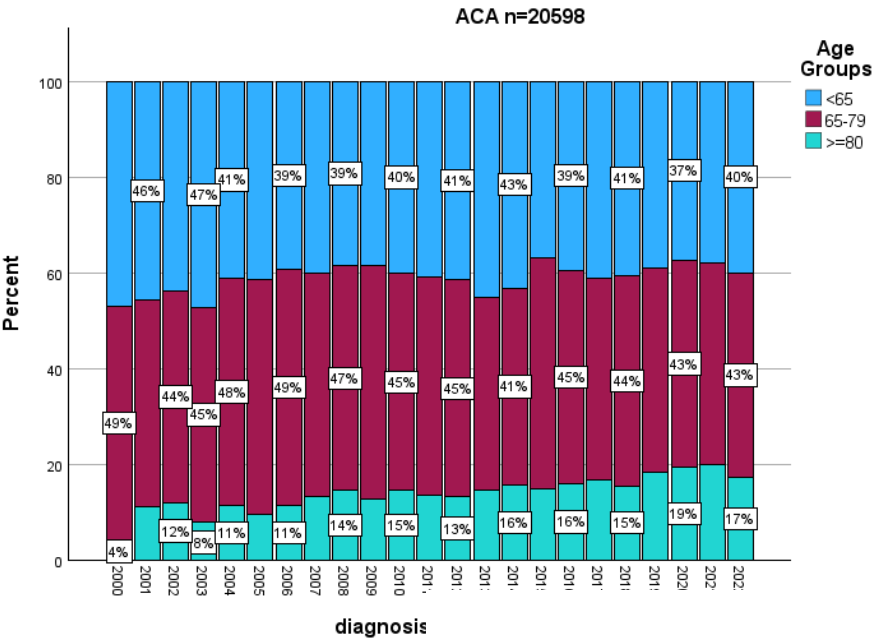
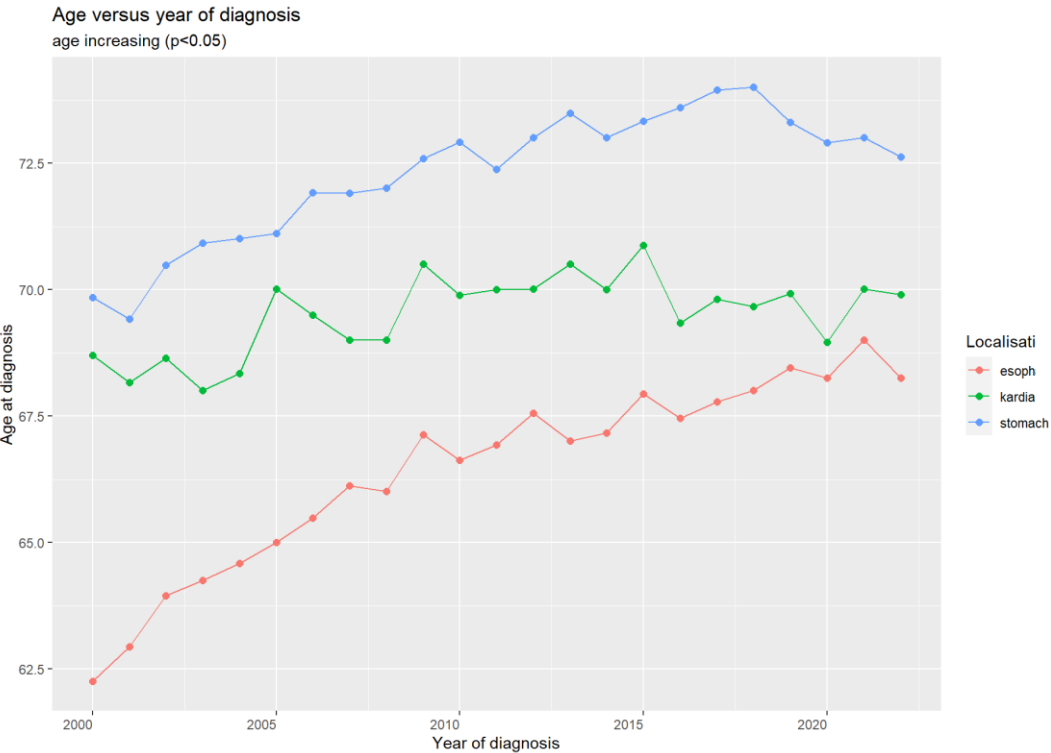


n > 190000

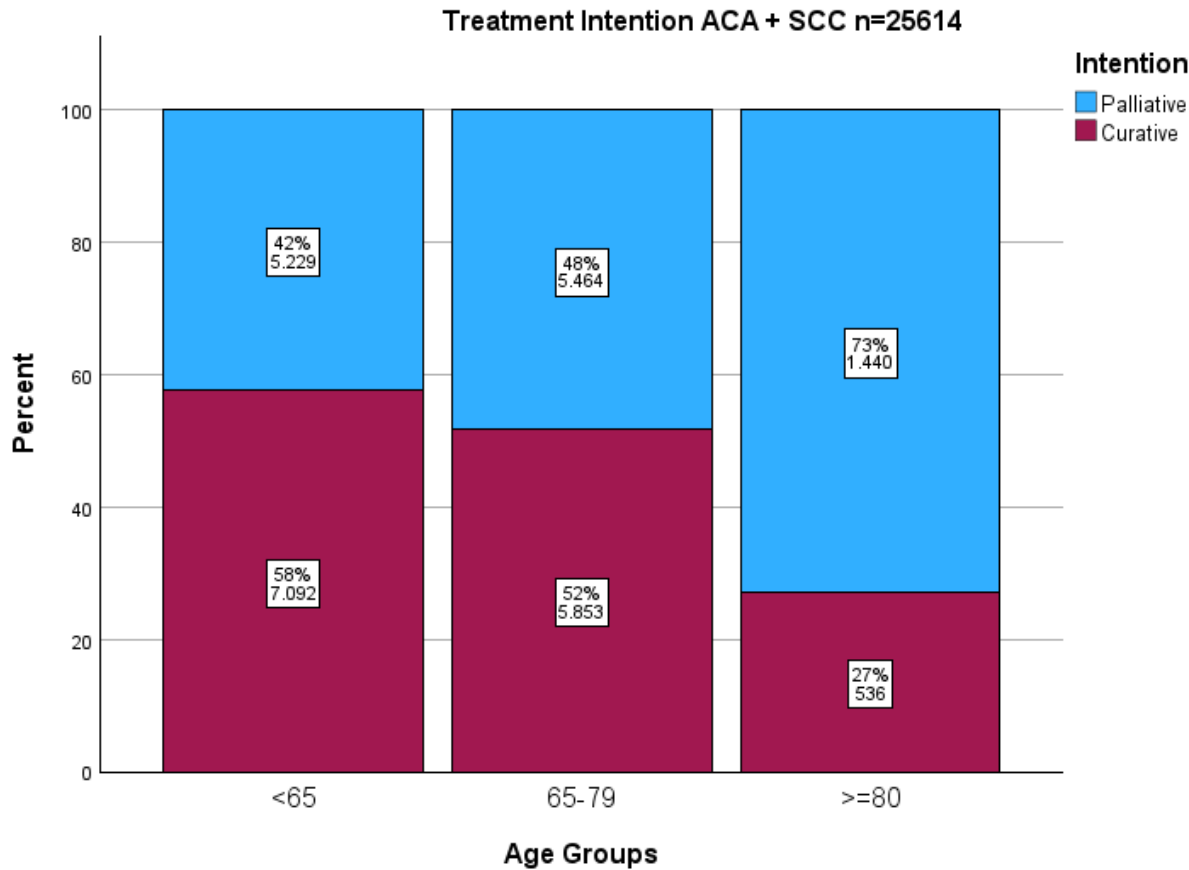
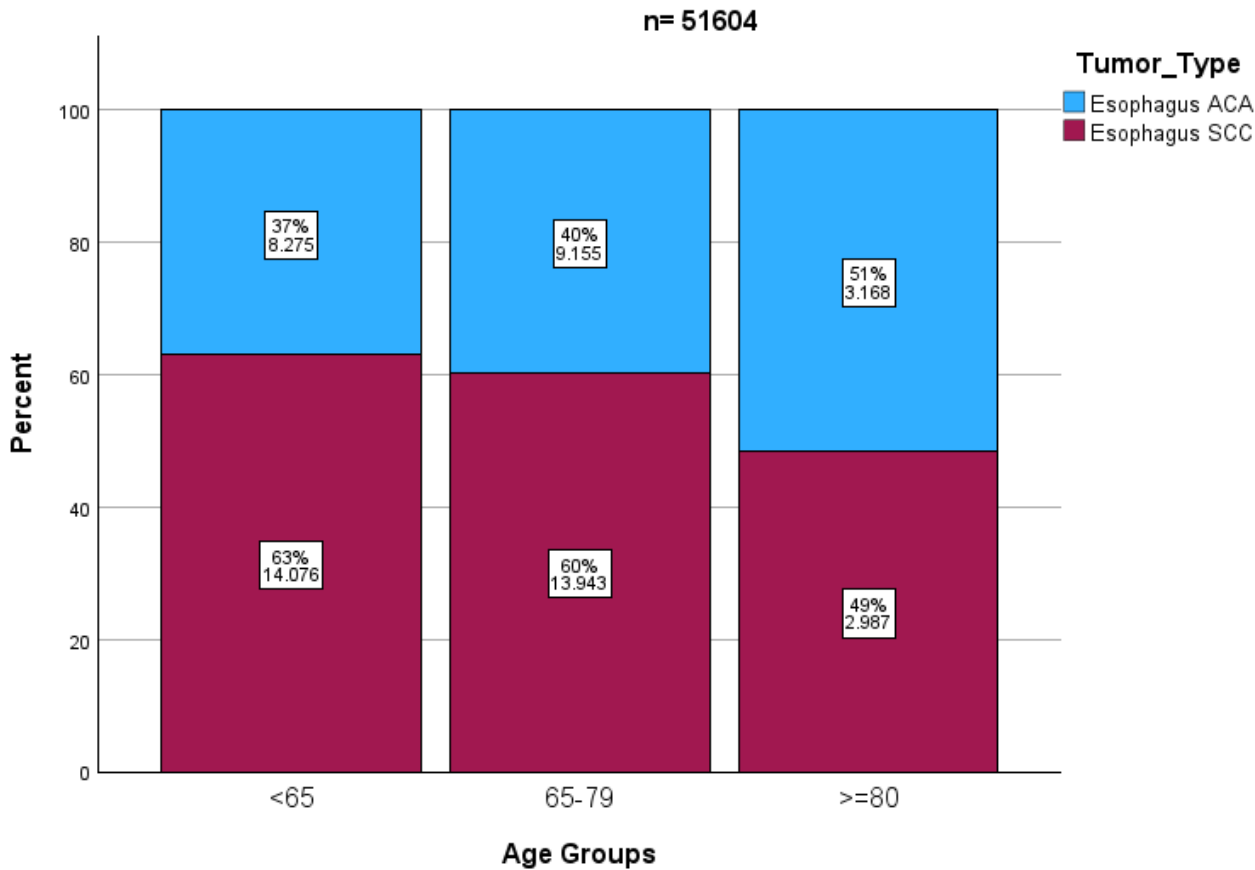


Tumor Typ	2000	2022	Change%
ACA	6%	17%	283% ↑
SCC	19%	20%	5% ↑
AEG	12%	23%	192% ↑
Stomach	63%	41%	35% ↓

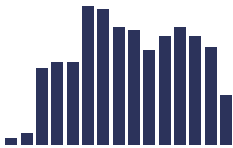
Veränderungen im Patientenkollektiv – das Alter



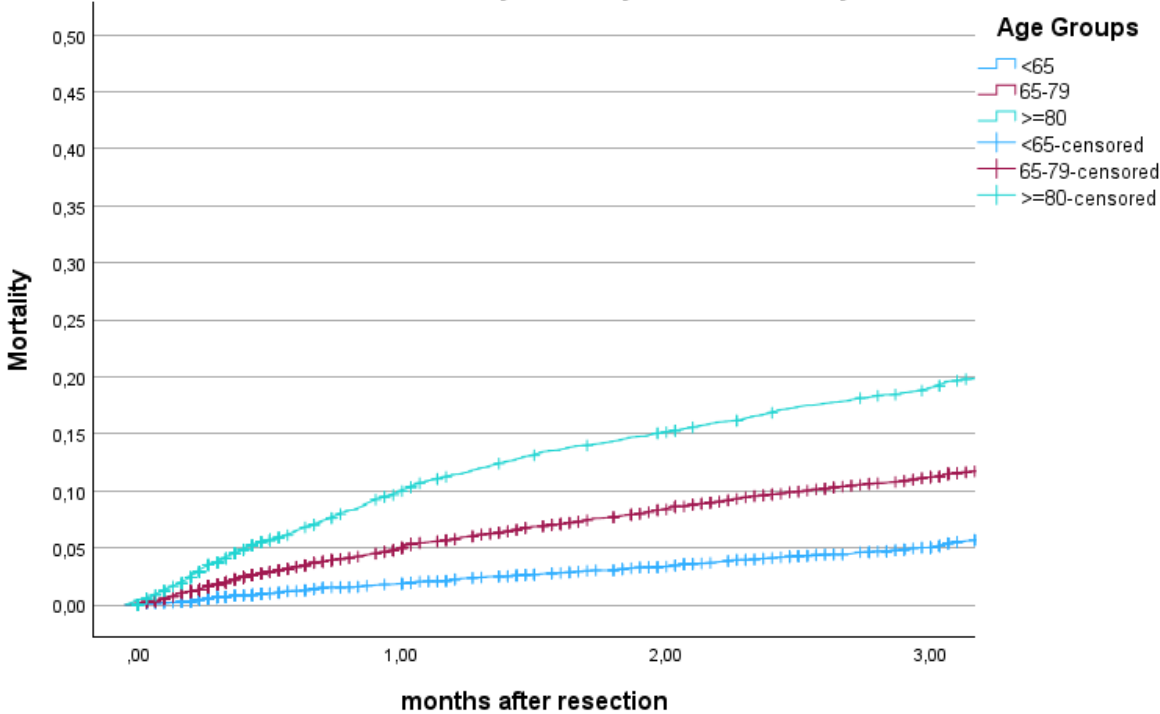
Das Alter – Einfluss auf Therapiewahl



Das Alter – Einfluss auf Überleben nach chirurgischer Therapie



90 Days Mortality after Gastrectomy

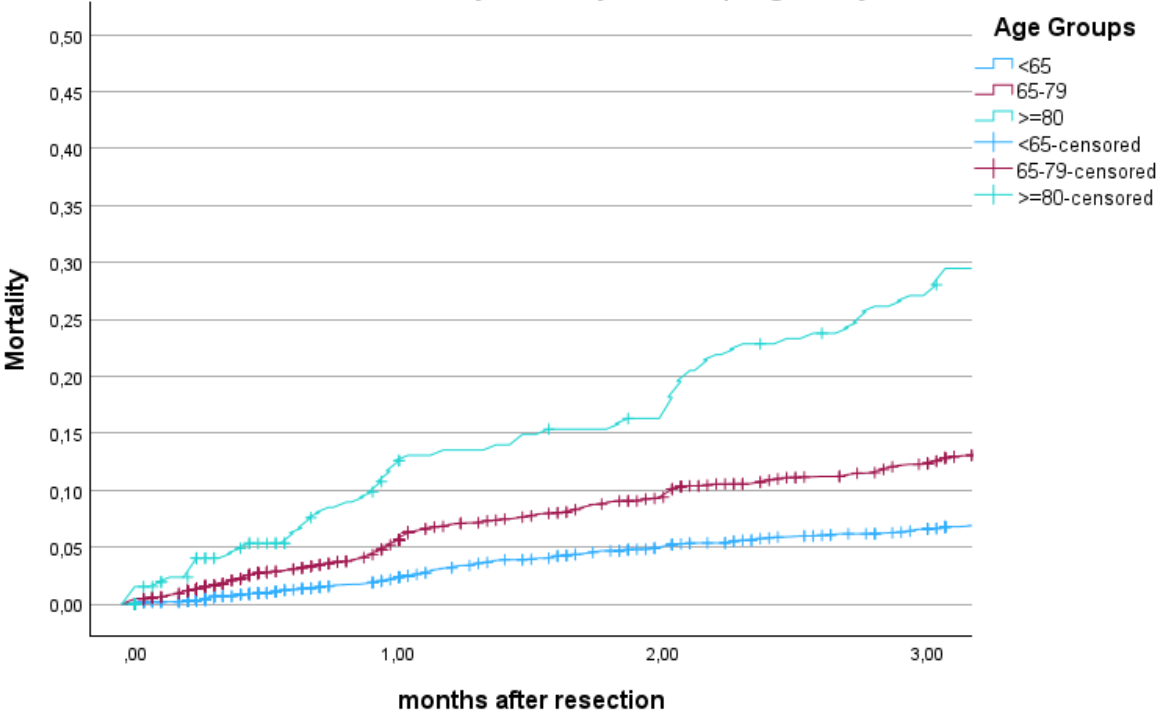


Case Processing Summary

Age Groups	Total N	N of Events	Censored	
			N	Percent
<65	5001	3212	1789	35,8%
65-79	8040	6150	1890	23,5%
>=80	3235	2730	505	15,6%
Overall	16276	12092	4184	25,7%

p<0.001

90 Days Mortality after Esophagectomy

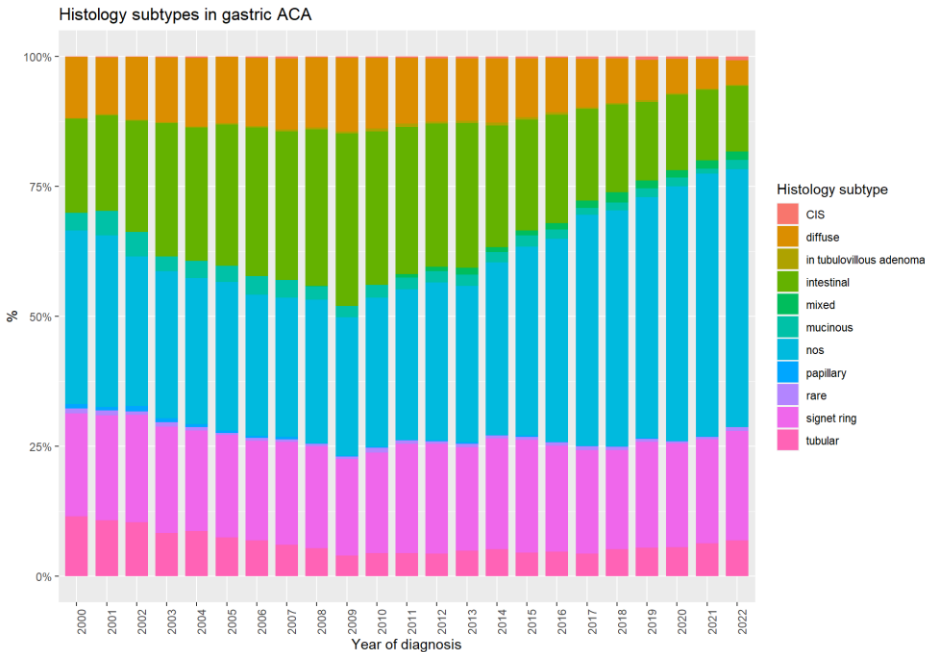
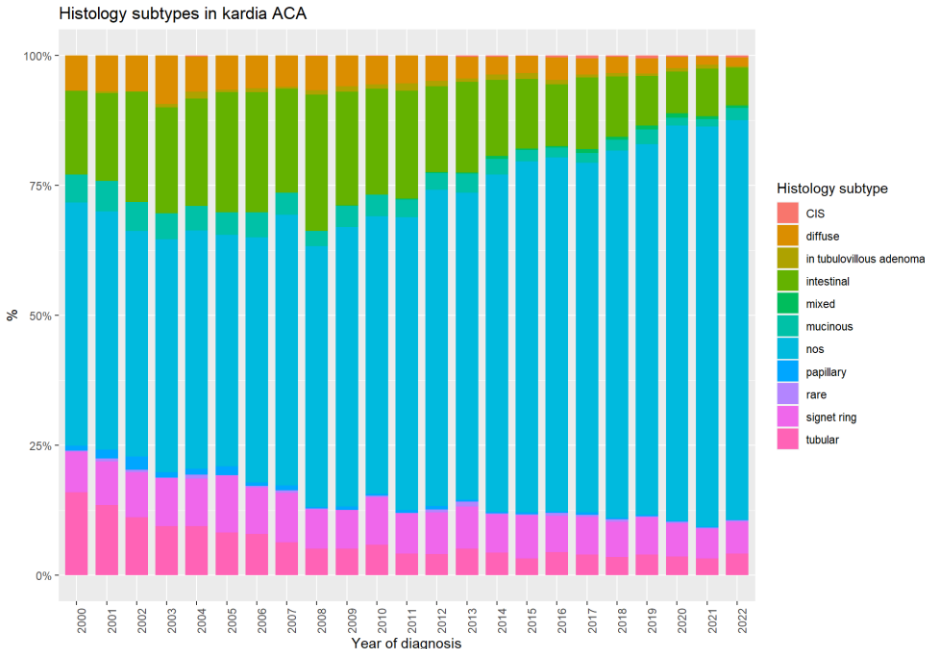
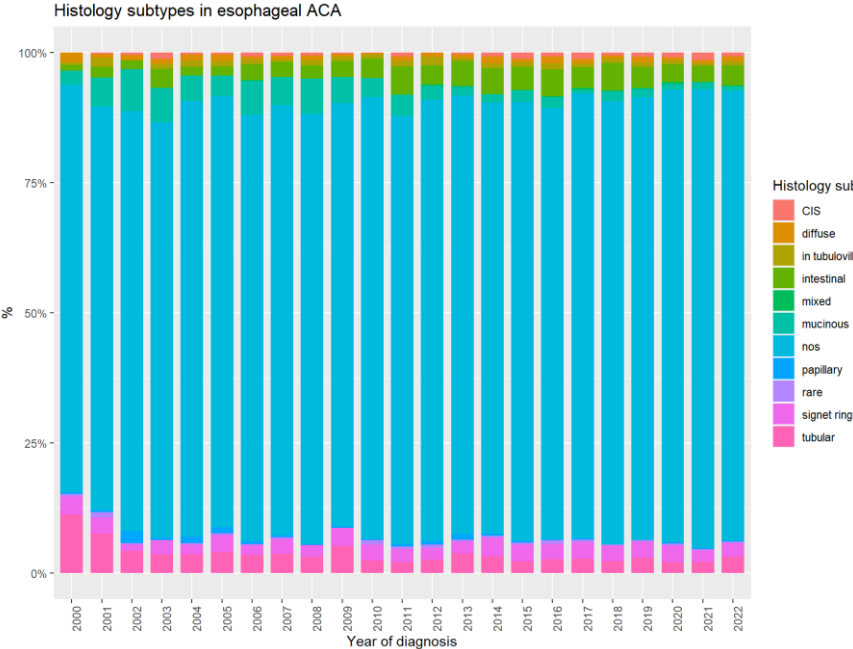


Case Processing Summary

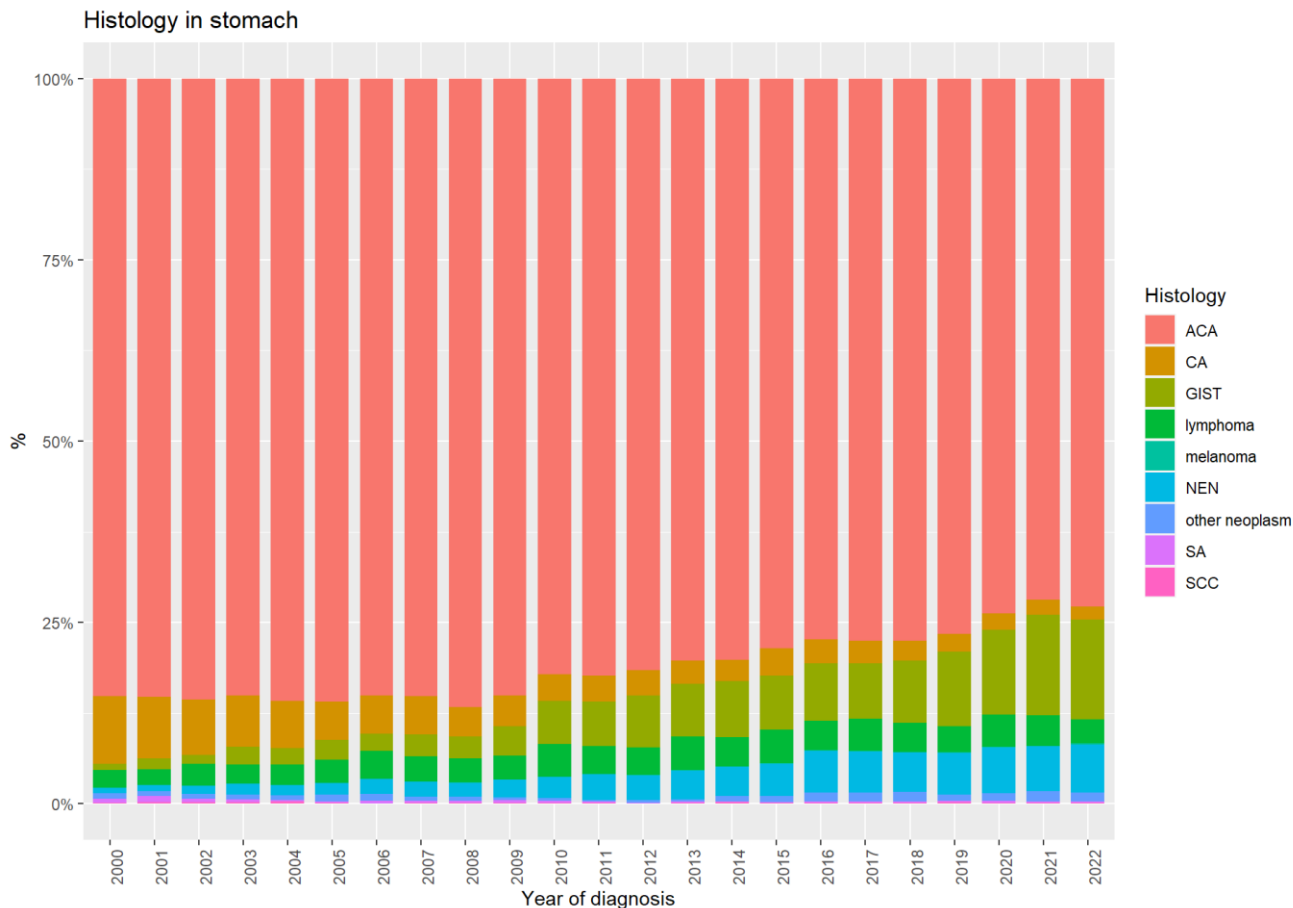
Age Groups	Total N	N of Events	Censored	
			N	Percent
<65	2533	1518	1015	40,1%
65-79	2154	1392	762	35,4%
>=80	262	187	75	28,6%
Overall	4949	3097	1852	37,4%

p<0.001

Histologie – Veränderungen bei Adenokarzinomen

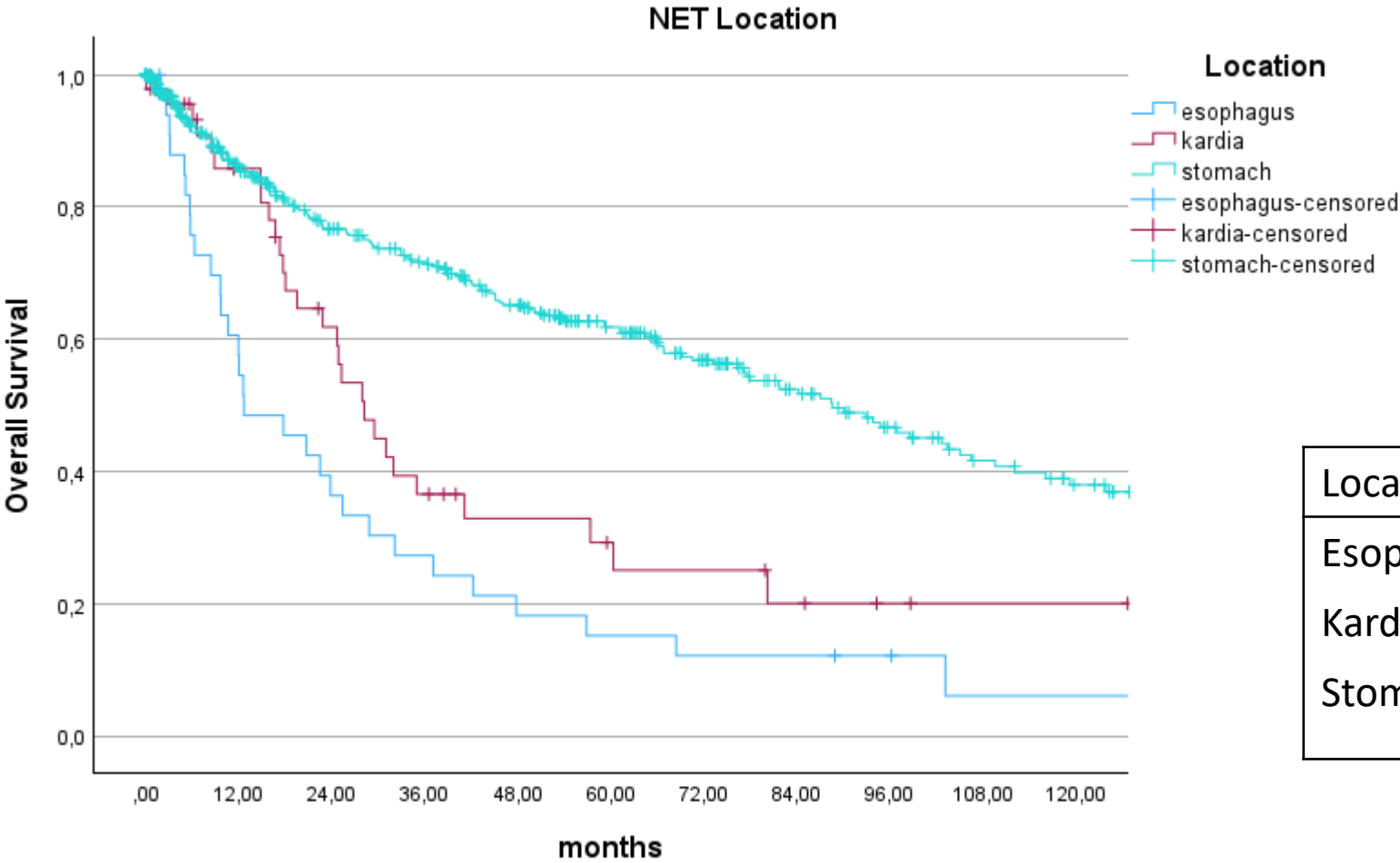


Histologie – Veränderungen der allgemeinen Histologie



Variables	esophagus	kardia	stomach	P
T-status				p<0.001
pT0	2 (6%)	2 (4%)	2 (1%)	
pT1	10 (29%)	7 (15%)	272 (59%)	
pT2	6 (17%)	13 (28%)	123 (26%)	
pT3	15 (42%)	21 (45%)	54 (11%)	
pT4	2 (6%)	4 (8%)	14 (3%)	
N-status				p<0.001
pN0	15 (43%)	25 (53%)	373 (80%)	
pN1	13 (37%)	10 (21%)	70 (15%)	
pN2	4 (11%)	5 (11%)	13 (3%)	
pN3	3 (9%)	7 (15%)	9 (2%)	
M-status				p<0.004
pM0	32 (91%)	41 (87%)	450 (97%)	
pM1	3 (9%)	6 (13%)	15 (3%)	
G-status				p<0.001
G1	2 (6%)	8 (17%)	275 (59%)	
G2	4 (11%)	6 (13%)	103 (22%)	
G3	29 (83%)	33 (70%)	87 (19%)	
Op-category				p<0.001
OE	28 (80%)	12 (25%)	2 (1%)	
GE	4 (11%)	29 (62%)	220 (47%)	
EX	3 (9%)	6 (13%)	243 (52%)	

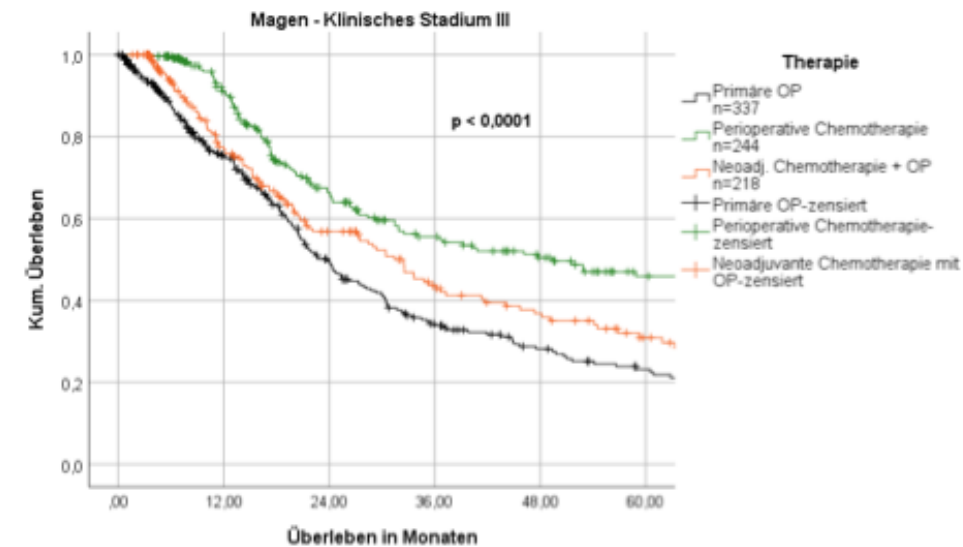
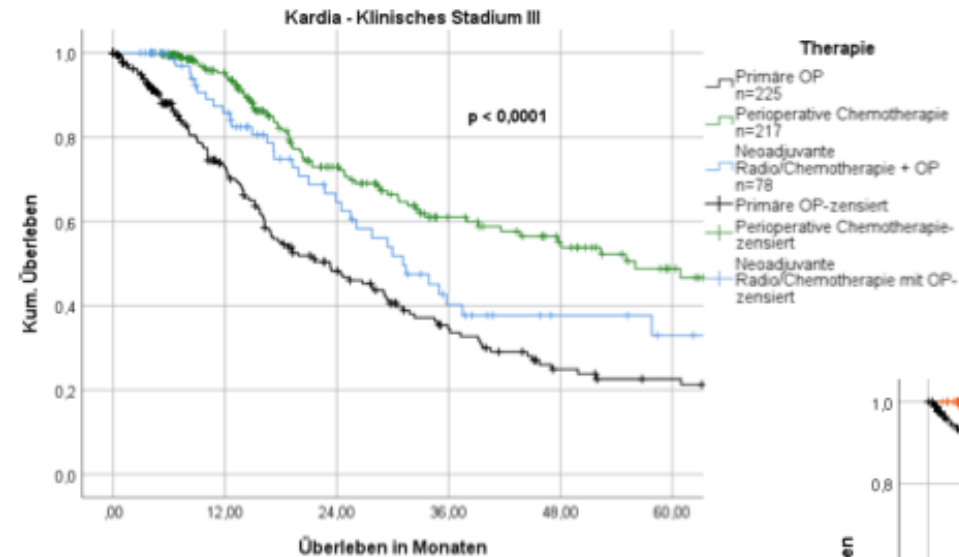
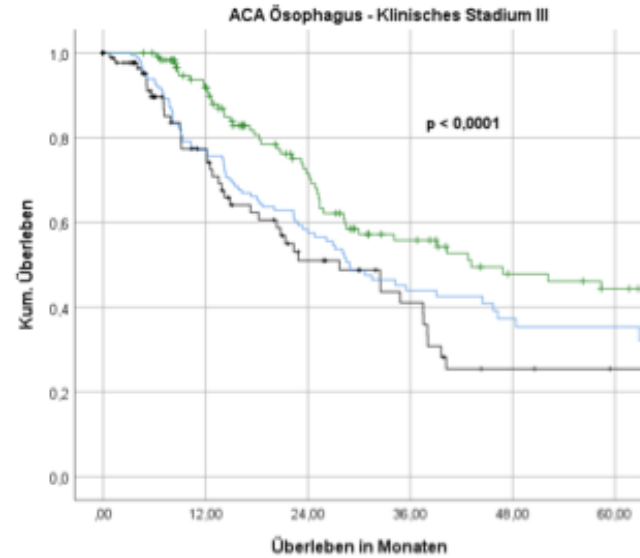
NET im OGI Trakt – Prognose nach Lokalisation



Location	N=	P-value
Esophagus	35	<0.001
Kardia	47	
Stomach	465	

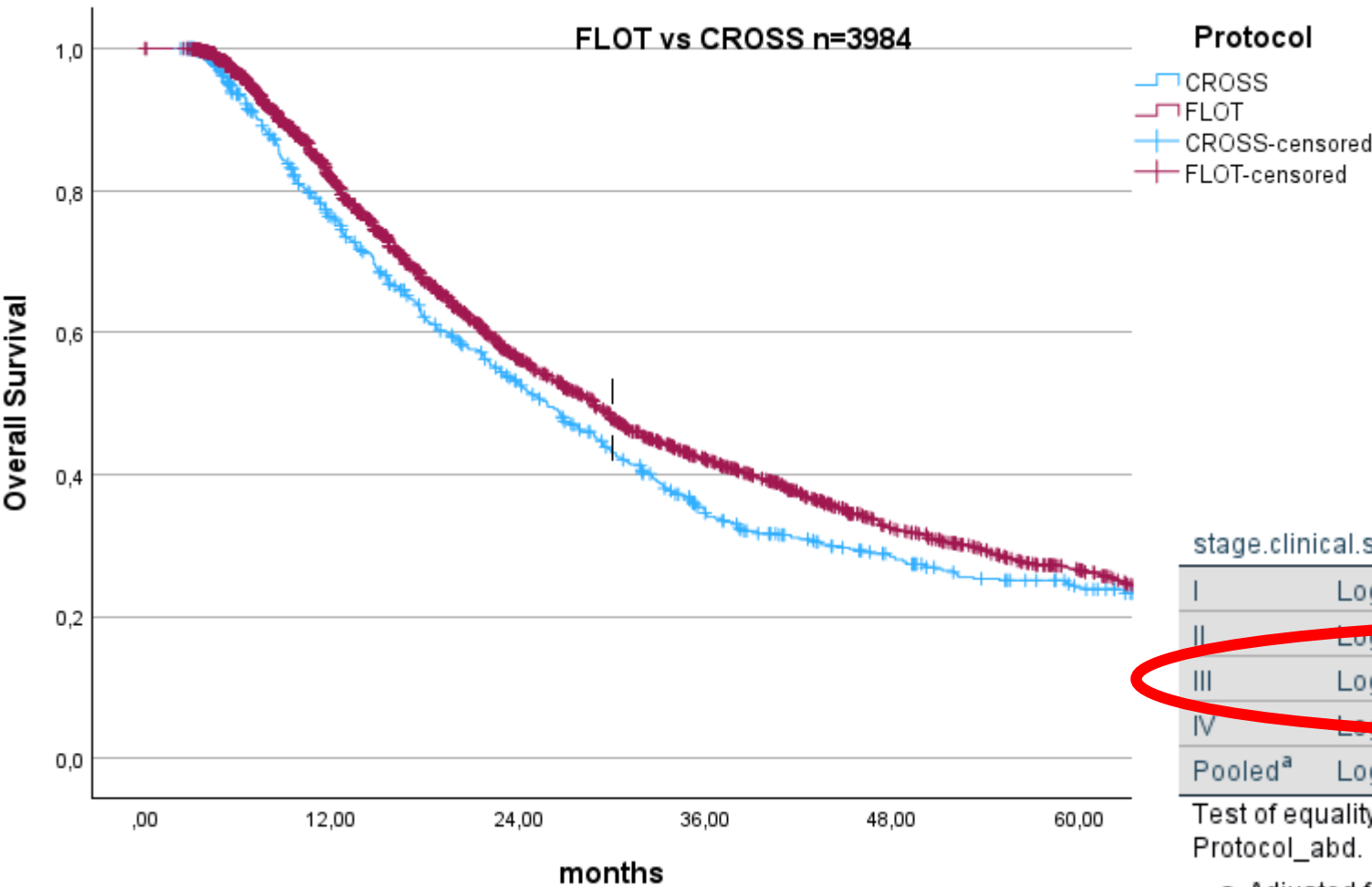
Adenokarzinome des OGI

Welche multimodale Therapie ist die Beste?



Adenokarzinome des OGI

FLOT versus CROSS



Overall Comparisons

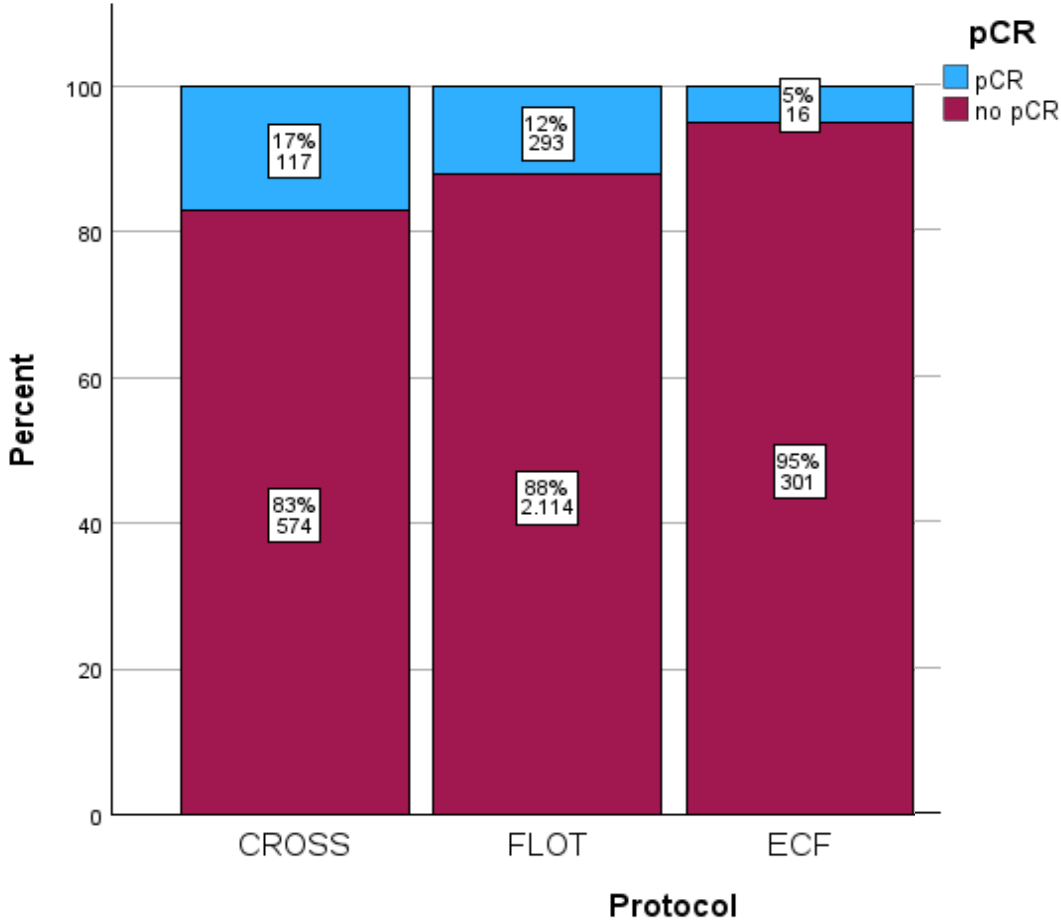
stage.clinical.simple		Chi-Square	df	Sig.
I	Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)	,243	1	,622
II	Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)	,405	1	,524
III	Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)	5,894	1	,015
IV	Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)	1,64	1	,686
Pooled ^a	Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)	4,453	1	,035

Test of equality of survival distributions for the different levels of Protocol_abd.

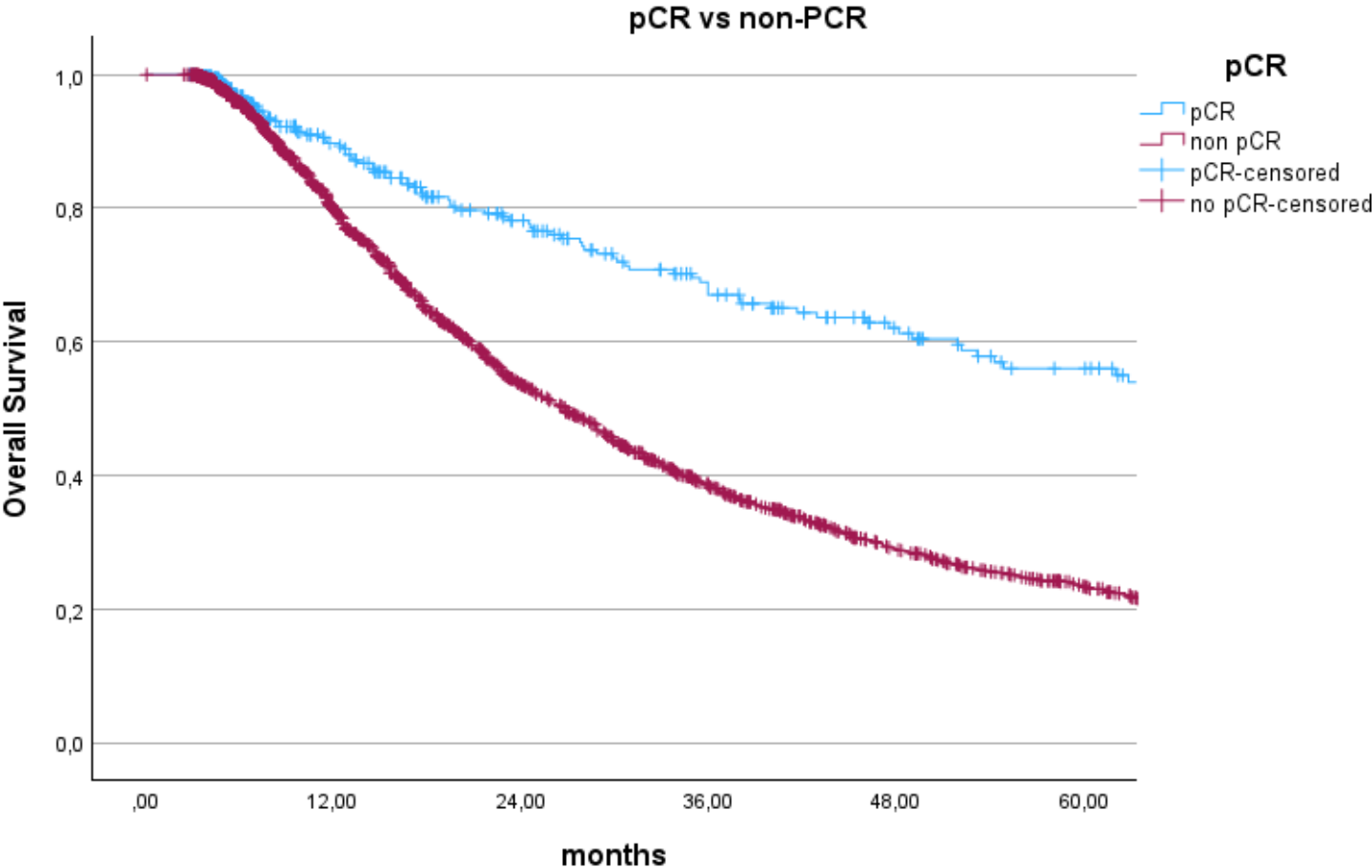
a. Adjusted for stage.clinical.simple.

Adenokarzinome des OGI – pCR versus non-pCR

Variables	pCR	Non- pCR	P
Age			0.670
<65	163 (14%)	1011 (86%)	
>=65	127 (15%)	746 (85%)	
Sex			
Male	254 (15%)	1494 (85%)	
Female	36 (12%)	268 (88%)	
TJCC			<0.001
Stage I	7 (22%)	25 (78%)	
Stage II	50 (18%)	235 (22%)	
Stage III	206 (15%)	1178 (85%)	
Stage IV	27 (8%)	319 (92%)	
Location			0.002
Esophagus	156 (22%)	772 (78%)	
Kardia	134 (12%)	985 (88%)	
Histology			0.457
Diffuse	4 (8%)	44 (92%)	
Intestinal	21 (14%)	125 (86%)	
NOS	242 (15%)	1401 (85%)	
Signet ring	13 (10%)	112 (90%)	
Tubular	10 (9%)	75 (81%)	

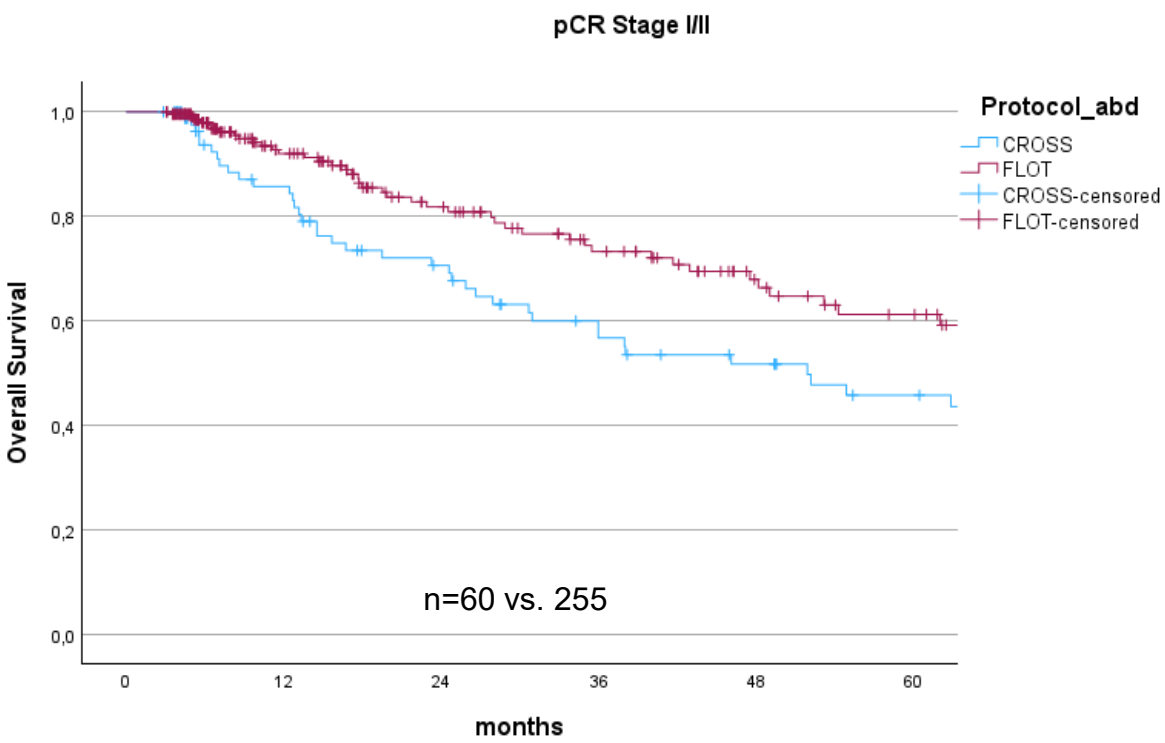


Adenokarzinome des OGI – Response und Effekt auf Prognose

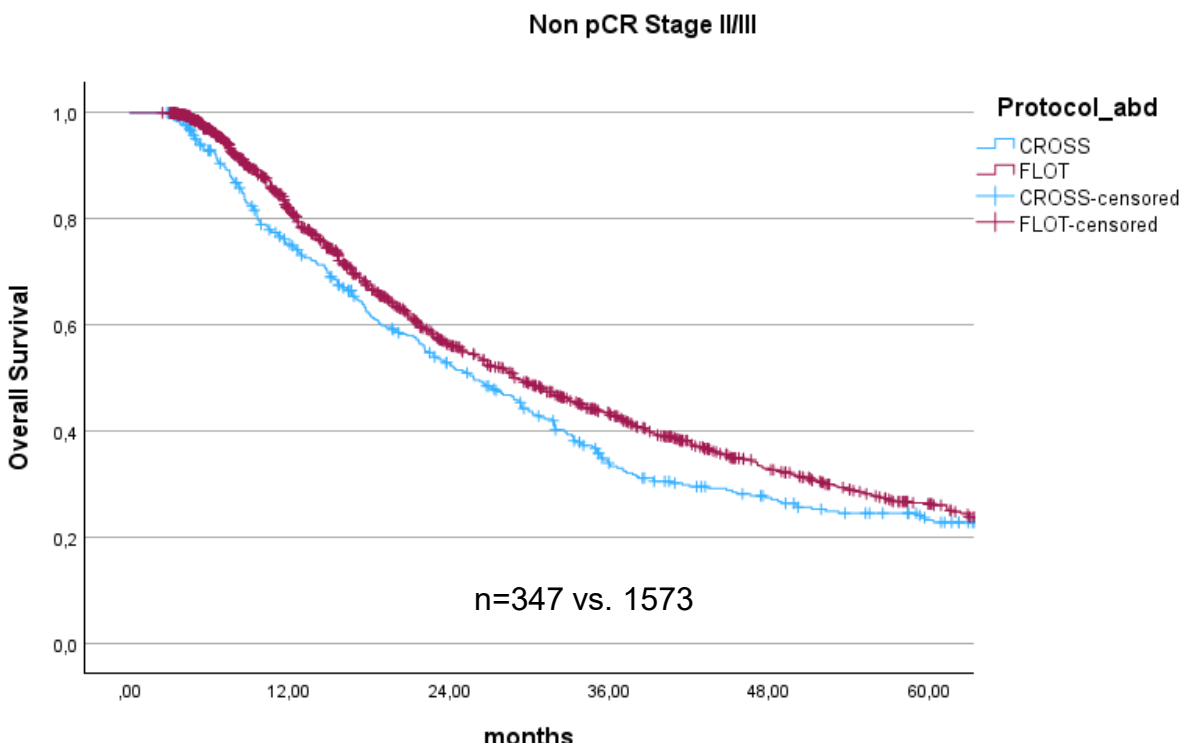


Variable	N=	P-value
pCR	353	<0.001
Non-pCR	2491	

Adenokarzinome des OGI – FLOT versus CROSS

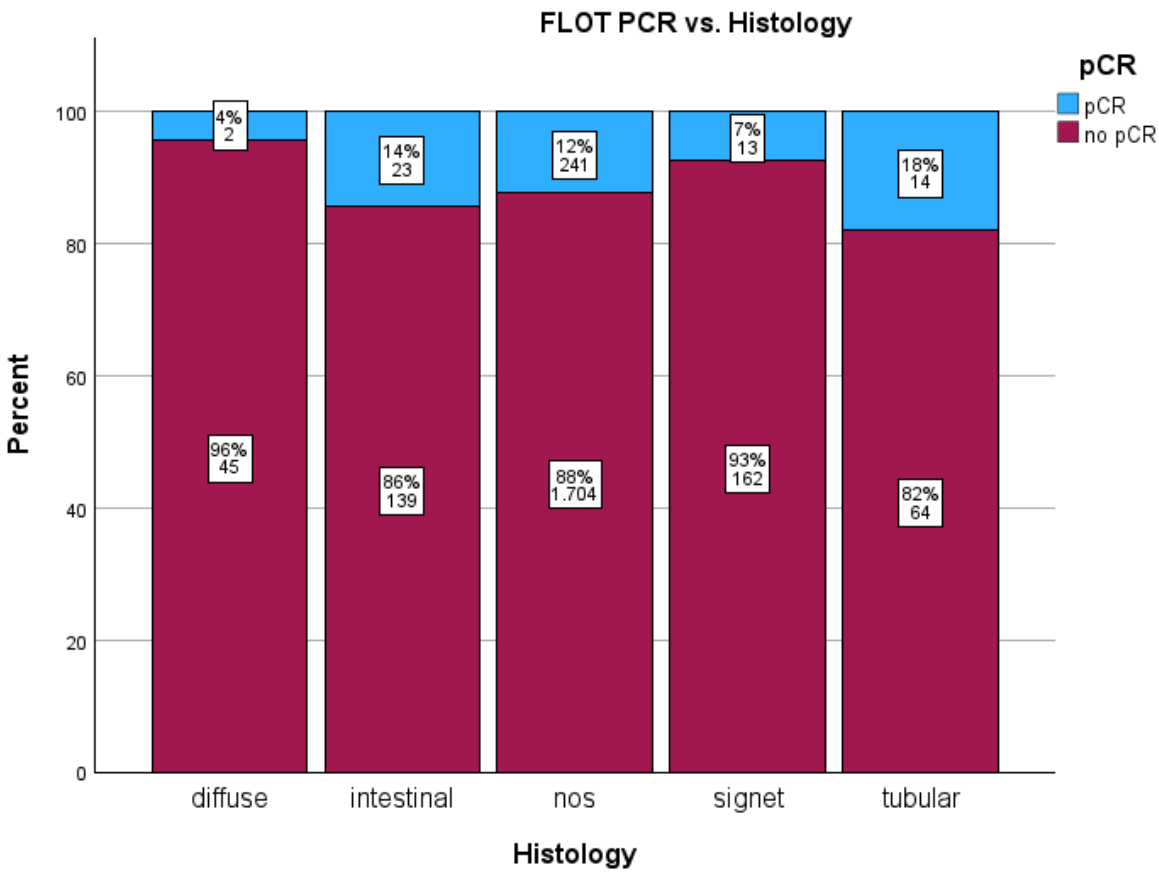
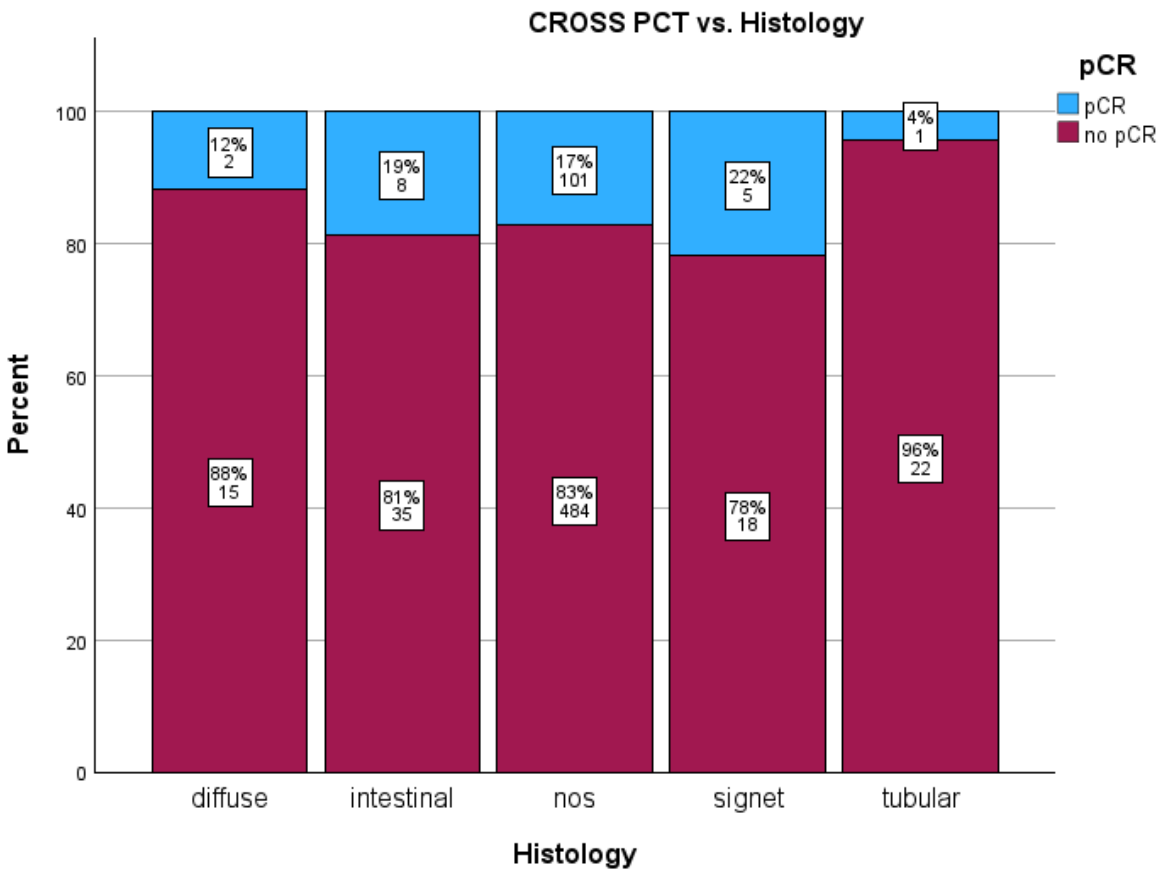


Stage	P-value
II	0.927
III	0.004
Overall	0.008



Stage	P-value
II	0.549
III	0.021
Overall	0.019

Histologie – Unterschiede bei pCR?



Fazit – Magen- und Ösophaguskarzinom

- Epidemiologie
 - AEG +280% // ACA +190%
 - Magen -35%
- Das Alter
 - Beeinflusst Therapieintention
 - >80 => erhöhte Mortalität nach Resektion
- Histologie
 - Veränderungen über die Zeit
 - zB Zunahme NET => schlechte Prognose je proximaler
- Multimodale Therapie
 - pCR unterschiedlich je nach Therapieschema
 - FLOT überlegen gegenüber CROSS bei pCR und non-pCR
 - Teaser: pCR wird von Histologie beeinflusst => individualisierte Therapie?

Herzlichen Dank



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*Danke an
die....*



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